

## Kongres Container

# Lowest-Cost Chemical Energy Storage Method



## Overview

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The Power-to-X storage is the cheapest with its low LCOES. Is chemical storage a promising option for long term storage of energy?

With respect to these observations, the chemical storage is one of the promising options for long term storage of energy. From all these previous studies, this paper presents a complete evaluation of the energy (section 2) and economic (section 3) costs for the four selected fuels: H<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, and CH<sub>3</sub>OH.

Which energy storage technologies are included in the 2020 cost and performance assessment?

The 2020 Cost and Performance Assessment provided installed costs for six energy storage technologies: lithium-ion (Li-ion) batteries, lead-acid batteries, vanadium redox flow batteries, pumped storage hydro, compressed-air energy storage, and hydrogen energy storage.

What is the cheapest storage technology?

Mechanical storage (CAES and PHES) presents a good round-trip efficiency with a reasonable storage cost. The Power-to-X storage is the cheapest with its low LCOES. Such a storage technology is therefore pertinent and to consider when huge energy quantities are to be stored, although the overall efficiency is quite low (40%). Table 1.

What is low-cost seasonal heat storage?

Low-cost seasonal heat storage (left) is accomplished by using nuclear heat in underground rock; from which is then extracted and used to produce electricity. Hydrogen (right) is made using high-temperature electrolysis (heat + electricity), stored underground like natural gas, and then used in chemicals and fuels production.

Can electrolytic hydrogen be used as an energy storage alternative?

Benchmarking and selection of power-to-gas utilizing electrolytic hydrogen as an energy storage alternative. *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy* 41, 7717–7731. doi: 10.1016/j.ijhydene.2015.09.008 Wang, H., Zhou, X., and Ouyang, M. (2016). Efficiency analysis of novel liquid organic hydrogen carrier technology and comparison with high pressure storage pathway.

Are recycling and decommissioning included in the cost and performance assessment?

Recycling and decommissioning are included as additional costs for Li-ion, redox flow, and lead-acid technologies. The 2020 Cost and Performance Assessment analyzed energy storage systems from 2 to 10 hours. The 2022 Cost and Performance Assessment analyzes storage system at additional 24- and 100-hour durations.

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