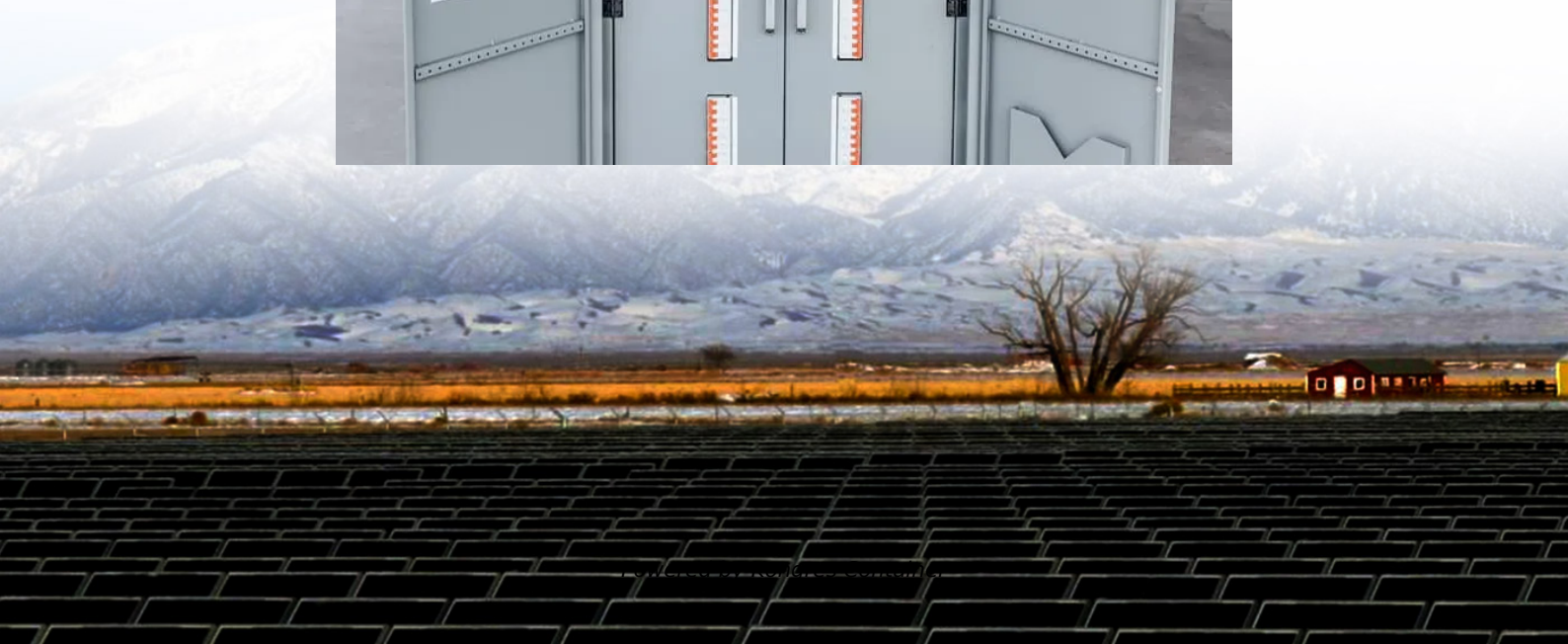


## Kongres Container

# How much does a single-crystal silicon solar cell cost per kilowatt-hour



## Overview

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The cost of a single solar cell is highly variable, ranging from \$0.20 to \$1.00 or more depending on efficiency, material, and manufacturing process. How much does silicon cost per watt?

In 2022, at 2.2 grams per watt at \$17/kg – the price is \$0.04/watt. So, the real cost per watt of silicon has come down by 96.7%. This article was amended to change the unit from kg to t in the following: In 2004, we deployed 1,044 MW of solar power, using just over 16,000 t of silicon globally.

How much silicon does a solar cell use?

Thanks to advancements in technology, solar is now powering the world with a lot less silicon. Research by Fraunhofer ISE shows that since 2004, the material usage of polysilicon per watt of solar cell has dropped by approximately 87%. The data suggests that in 2004, 16 grams of silicon were needed to produce a single watt of solar cell.

How much silicon does solar use in 2022?

According to Bloomberg, 268 GW of solar was deployed in 2022, which is over 250 times more capacity than what was deployed in 2004. At 2.2 grams per watt, the 268 GW used approximately 590,000 kkg of silicon, or 35 times more silicon than was used in 2004. The volume of silicon used is only half the story.

How much power does a monofacial solar module produce?

Each module has an area (with frame) of 1.9 m<sup>2</sup> and a rated power of 400 watts, corresponding to an efficiency of 21.1%. The monofacial modules were assembled in the United States in a plant producing 1.5 GW dc per year, using n-type crystalline silicon solar cells produced in Southeast Asia.

How much silicon does a 545 watt solar panel use?

If we assume that this 545 watt panel uses 2.2 grams of silicon per watt, we

get 1,199 grams per module. That's approximately 360% higher output per solar panel — using only half of the silicon! Of course, we're going to use massively more silicon in 2023 than we did in 2004.

Is polysilicon a good choice for solar power?

Since 2004, the volume of polysilicon per watt is down by 87%, and the inflation adjusted price for polysilicon is also down by 76%. Silicon is the semiconductor material at the heart of most solar cells. Thanks to advancements in technology, solar is now powering the world with a lot less silicon.

## How much does a single-crystal silicon solar cell cost per kilowatt-h

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