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Environmental protection standards for flow battery construction in communication base stations



Overview

Suggestions are provided to improve the environmental performance of repurposing EV LIBs in CBSs from three aspects, i.e., environmental, economic, and resource-based.

What is a battery management standard?

A new standard that will apply to the design, performance, and safety of battery management systems. It includes use in several application areas, including stationary batteries installed in local energy storage, smart grids and auxiliary power systems, as well as mobile batteries used in electric vehicles (EV), rail transport and aeronautics.

What is a battery standard?

Covers requirements for battery systems as defined by this standard for use as energy storage for stationary applications such as for PV, wind turbine storage or for UPS, etc. applications.

Can repurposed EV batteries be used in communication base stations?

Among the potential applications of repurposed EV LIBs, the use of these batteries in communication base stations (CBSs) is one of the most promising candidates owing to the large-scale onsite energy storage demand (Heymans et al., 2014; Sathre et al., 2015).

What is a battery energy storage system?

Battery energy storage systems (BESS) stabilize the electrical grid, ensuring a steady flow of power to homes and businesses regardless of fluctuations from varied energy sources or other disruptions. However, fires at some BESS installations have caused concern in communities considering BESS as a method to support their grids.

Are iron flow batteries sustainable?

Sustainable: Iron flow batteries have a low lifecycle carbon footprint and substantially recyclable or reusable at the end of their life. Low round-trip

energy efficiency: A competitive side reaction at the negative electrode during charging causes low round-trip energy efficiency.

Which stakeholders should bear the environmental burdens of battery recycling?

Since battery recycling occurs at the end of the secondary use in CBS, stakeholders in the reusing sector should bear the environmental burdens of recycling. In this case, the two allocation factors α and β are respectively set to 0 and 1.

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