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Africa makes all-vanadium flow batteries



Overview

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South Africa's vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB) value chain currently lies in raw material output, electrolyte production, and locally manufactured balance of plant components. However, there is potential for a more significant role to be played along the value chain. To foster the growth of a

Bushveld Energy focusses its efforts on the applications of the vanadium redox flow battery using its ownership of the upstream value chain, significant financial strength and deep technical knowledge to develop valuable independent power projects. * Early stage potential from South African.

Vanadium redox flow batteries represent a breakthrough technology for long-duration energy storage applications, utilizing vanadium ions in different oxidation states to store and release electrical energy over extended periods. The development of vanadium redox flow battery manufacturing in South

Unlike conventional batteries, VRFBs separate the energy storage from the power capacity, allowing for scalable, long-duration energy storage by simply increasing tank size, resulting in a long lifespan (over 20 years), no risk of cross-contamination between electrolytes, safety (non-flammable).

ium electrolyte and vanadium redox flow battery manufacturing plant in the Richards Bay Industrial Development led to South Africa as the country hosts some of the world's largest high-grade primary deposits of this critical mineral. "We have the rare opportunity to benefit local feedstock.

In support of South Africa's green industrialisation agenda and the objectives of the South African Renewable Energy Masterplan (SAREM), the Localisation Support Fund (LSF) commissioned a market study to assess the global Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB) value chain and identify strategic. Who makes vanadium redox flow batteries?

investing US\$7.5 million into European vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB) manufacturer Enerox, which makes and sells VRFBs under the brand name Cellcube. Enerox has deployed around 23MWh of energy storage to date and is supplying a 1MW / 4MWh system to a solar mini-grid project at Vametco, one of Bushveld's mines.

Does South Africa have a high-grade vanadium resource?

The country holds some of the world's richest high-grade vanadium reserves (exceeding 1.5% V_2O_5) and produced 8% of global supply in 2024. With vanadium now designated as a "moderate-to-high" critical mineral under South Africa's Critical Minerals and Metals Strategy, the opportunity to build a competitive downstream industry is clear.

What is a vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB)?

The Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB) is the simplest and most widely deployed flow battery. It offers attractive benefits over alternative energy storage configurations and battery chemistries for daily, long duration energy storage applications. The performance of the system remains constant throughout its life with minimal maintenance.

How many tons of vanadium is needed for a VfB market?

The implication for vanadium producers is also significant, as based on Vanitec calculations, this VFB market would require between 127,500 and 173,8000 tons of additional annual vanadium production. That is over twice current production. 1. The contribution of energy storage to vanadium demand is increasing rapidly.

Where are VfB batteries made?

The VFB used vanadium mined by Bushveld in South Africa. Largo Clean Energy announced the start of manufacturing of a 6.1MWh VFB to be installed in Spain with Enel Green Power. The battery will be coupled with a 1MW PV plant to shift excess solar generation from day to evening. 2. China is also leading on the VFB supply chain (1/2).

Are all-vanadium RFB batteries safe?

As an important branch of RFBs, all-vanadium RFBs (VRFBs) have become the most commercialized and technologically mature batteries among current RFBs due to their intrinsic safety, no pollution, high energy efficiency, excellent charge and discharge performance, long cycle life, and excellent capacity-power decoupling .

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